## UNIVERSAL DESIGN

AND HOW IT CAN IMPROVE THE USERS' EXPERIENCE



# PRINCIPLES OF UNIVERSAL DESIGN

Principle #1: Equitable Use
Principle #3: Simple and Intuitive Use
Principle #4: Perceptible Information
Principle #6: Low Physical Effort

Universaldesign.ie



#### PRINCIPLE ONE

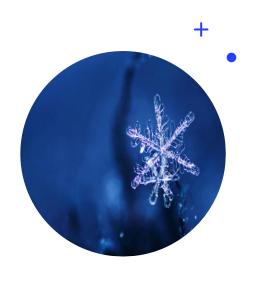
"The design is useful and marketable to people with diverse abilities" (universaldesign.ie)

#### **Areas for Improvement**:

Background images are not accessible to everyone

Text is not accessible to everyone

Some links are blocked due to browsing safety



### PRINCIPLE THREE

"Use of the design is easy to understand, regardless of the user's experience, knowledge, language skills, or current concentration level." (*universaldesign.ie*)

**Areas of Improvement:** 

Spacing between text lines should be increased

Font size should be increased

Blocks of text can be broken up into smaller sections



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### **PRINCIPLE FOUR**

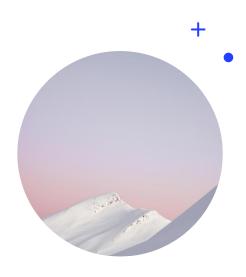
"Design communicates information effectively to the user, regardless of ambient conditions or users' sensory abilities." (universaldesign.ie)

**Areas of Improvement:** 

Adding alt text for images, or image descriptions

**Use of HTML headings** 

**Background images could be more neutral** 



#### PRINCIPLE SIX

"The design can be efficiently and comfortably with minimal fatigue." (*universaldesign.ie*)

**Areas of Improvement:** 

Reduce background color and visual stimulation

**Increase font size** 

**Check links for viability** 

Heading background should be solid

## THANK YOU

Bea Yeager

Mace, Roland et. al."7 Principles of Universal Design" (1997), Center for Excellence in Universal Design, universaldesign.ie

